

Section/Lesson Title: DIFFERENT CLASSIFICATIONS OF SYSTEMS

Materials:

WS, CALC, OVERHEADS OF PLANES

HW#

8 with
7/16/16 WS

Reflections:

I DIFFERENT TYPES OF SOLUTIONS

Go over the overheads: INDEPENDENT
DEPENDENT
INCONSISTENT

$$A. \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \right]$$

HAS A UNIQUE SOLUTION \rightarrow INDEPENDENT
(2, -1, 3)

3 PLANES INTERSECT IN 1 POINT

$$B. \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{array} \right]$$

$\rightarrow 0 = 3$ IS FALSE \rightarrow INCONSISTENT

NO SOLUTION

THE PLANES DO NOT ALL INTERSECT
(2 OR 3 PLANES ARE ||)

$$C. \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$\rightarrow 0 = 0$ IS TRUE SO SOLUTIONS DO EXIST, BUT THERE ARE MANY

SOLUTIONS, NOT JUST 1

THE SYSTEM IS DEPENDENT

3 PLANES INTERSECT IN A LINE

$$1x + 5z = 2 \rightarrow x = 2 - 5z$$

$$1y + 4z = -1 \rightarrow y = -1 - 4z$$

$$z = z$$

$$(2 - 5z, -1 - 4z, z)$$

$$\text{ex } (2, -1, 0)$$

$$(-3, -5, 1)$$

etc

Try:

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad x + 2y + z &= 3 \\ y + 2z &= 3 \\ y + 2z &= 5 \end{aligned} \quad \phi$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad x + y &= 3 \\ 3x + y &= 15 \\ 5x + y + z &= 21 \end{aligned} \quad (6, -3, -2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 2x + y + 4z &= 4 \\ x - 3y + 2z &= 2 \\ 3x + y + 6z &= 6 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned} &(2 - 2z, 0, z) \text{ same as WS \# 3} \\ &(0, 0, 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x + 2y - 7z &= -4 \\ 2x + y + z &= 13 \\ 3x + 9y - 36z &= -33 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -7 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & -5 & 17 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(10 - 3z, -7 + 5z, z)$$

$$\text{or } (10, -7, 0)$$

$$(7, -2, 1)$$